

# National Archives & Records Administration War Department Files

**1 LT James E. Robinson, Jr.  
Class 64-43**

**ID: O1181988  
Branch of Service: U.S. Army  
Hometown: Waco, TX  
KIA April 6, 1945**



**Medal of Honor**

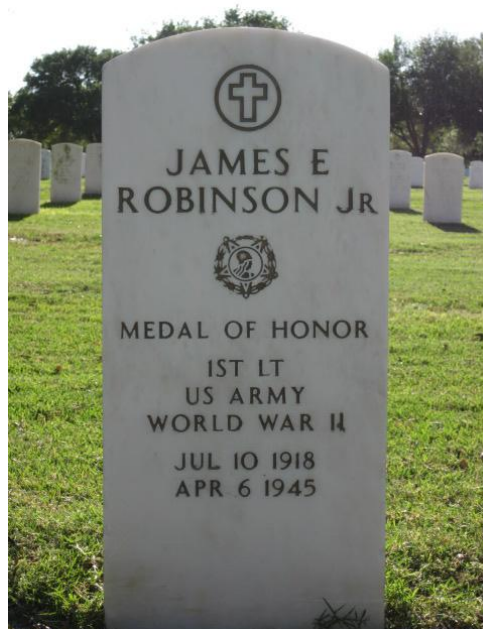


# MEDAL OF HONOR

## James E. Robinson, Jr. Class 64-43

**Rank and organization:** First Lieutenant, U.S. Army, Battery A, 861st Field Artillery Battalion, 63d Infantry Division. **Place and date:** Near Untergriesheim, Germany, 6 April 1945. **Entered service at:** Waco, Tex. **Birth:** Toledo, Ohio. **G.O. No.:** 117, 11 December 1945.

**Citation:** He was a field artillery forward observer attached to Company A, 253d Infantry, near Untergriesheim, Germany, on 6 April 1945. Eight hours of desperate fighting over open terrain swept by German machinegun, mortar, and small-arms fire had decimated Company A, robbing it of its commanding officer and most of its key enlisted personnel when 1st Lt. Robinson rallied the 23 remaining uninjured riflemen and a few walking wounded, and, while carrying his heavy radio for communication with American batteries, led them through intense fire in a charge against the objective. Ten German infantrymen in foxholes threatened to stop the assault, but the gallant leader killed them all at point-blank range with rifle and pistol fire and then pressed on with his men to sweep the area of all resistance. Soon afterward he was ordered to seize the defended town of Kressbach. He went to each of the 19 exhausted survivors with cheering words, instilling in them courage and fortitude, before leading the little band forward once more. In the advance he was seriously wounded in the throat by a shell fragment, but, despite great pain and loss of blood, he refused medical attention and continued the attack, directing supporting artillery fire even though he was mortally wounded. Only after the town had been taken and he could no longer speak did he leave the command he had inspired in victory and walk nearly 2 miles to an aid station where he died from his wound. By his intrepid leadership 1st Lt. Robinson was directly responsible for Company A's accomplishing its mission against tremendous odds.



*Buried in Fort Sam Houston National Cemetery, San Antonio, Texas  
Plot: T 98*